

附录

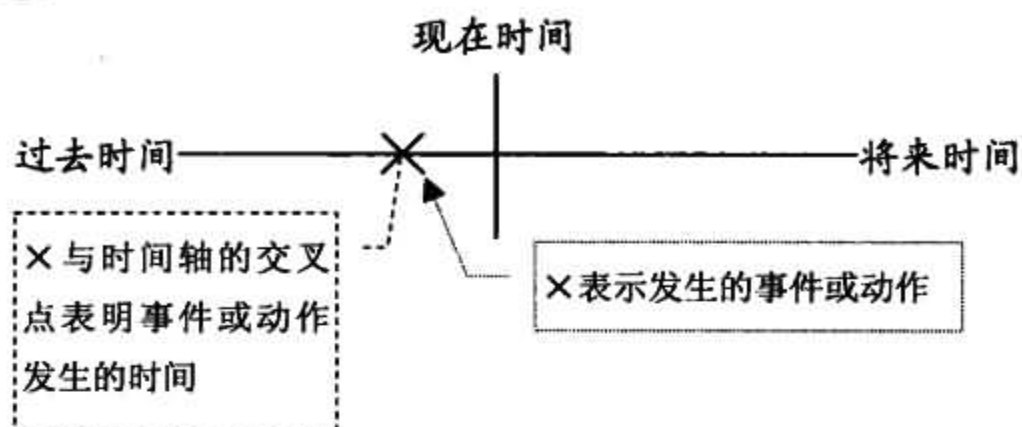
Additional Materials

英语时态图解说明

动词不规则变化表

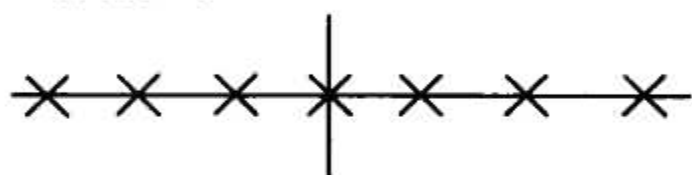


英语时态图解说明



一般时态

❖ 一般现在时



It snows in Alaska.

I watch television everyday.

通常，一般现在时表示总是、通常、习惯性存在的事件或情况。它们现在存在、过去存在、将来也可能存在。

❖ 一般过去时



It snowed yesterday.

I watched television last night.

事件再过去某个特定的时间发生，它开始于过去并且结束于过去。

❖ 一般将来时



It will snow tomorrow.

I will watch television tonight.

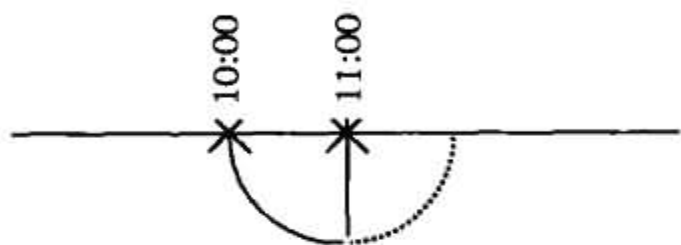
事件将发生在将来的某个特定时间。

进行时态

形式: be+v-ing (现在分词)

进行时态表示在一段特定的时间里, 一个动作正在进行。这些时态说明一个动作开始于某个时间或动作之前, 在这段时间里或与这个动作正在同时进行, 并且在这段时间或动作之后继续进行。

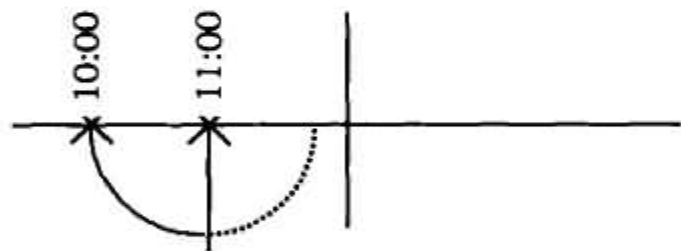
❖ 现在进行时



He is sleeping right now.

他今晚 10 点睡的觉。现在是 11 点钟, 他仍在睡觉。他睡觉这个动作开始于过去, 现在正在进行, 而且可能会进行下去。

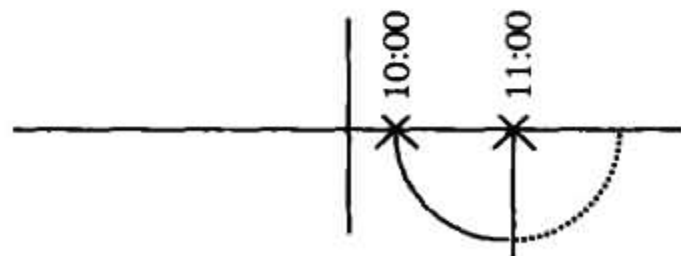
❖ 过去进行时



He was sleeping when I arrived.

他昨晚 10 点睡的觉。我去的时候是 11 点, 他仍在睡觉。他睡觉这一行动开始于过去, 在过去某一特定时间内正在进行, 而且可能会继续。

❖ 将来进行时



He will be sleeping when we arrive.

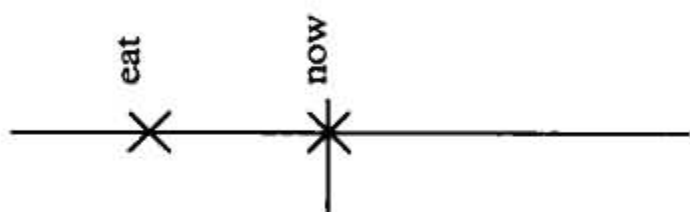
他将在明晚 10 点睡觉。我们将在 11 点到他那儿。睡觉这一动作将在我们到达之前开始，在将来某个特定时间正在进行，而且可能会继续下去。

完成时态

形式：have+过去分词

完成时态表示一个事件发生在另一个事件或时间之前。

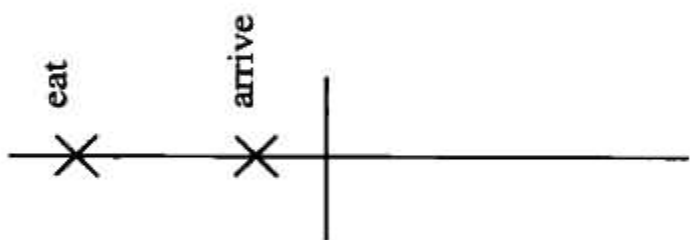
现在完成时



I have already eaten.

在现在之前的某个时间，我完成了吃饭这个动作。确切的时间并不重要。

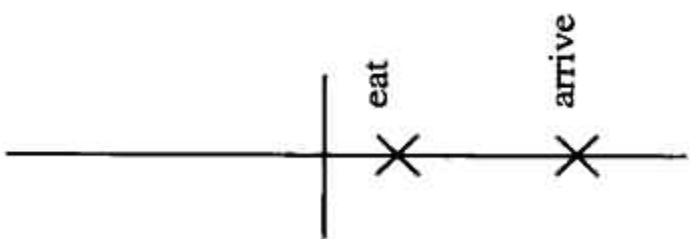
过去完成时



I have already eaten when they arrived.

首先我吃了饭，后来他们到了。我吃饭在过去某个时间之前就全部完成了。

将来完成时



I will already have eaten when they arrive.

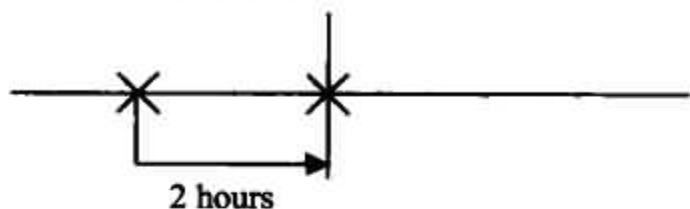
首先我将吃饭，然后他们将会到达。我吃饭这一动作将会在未来某个时间之前完成。

完成进行时态

形式: have+been+-ing (现在分词)

完成进行时表示一个事件在某个时间或事件之前一直在进行。这些时态用于表达前一个动作或事件的持续性。

❖ 现在完成进行时



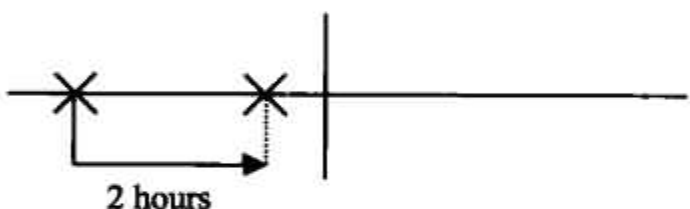
I have been studying for two hours.

正在进行的事件: 学习

什么时间: 在此之前, 直到现在

多长时间: 两个小时

❖ 过去完成进行时



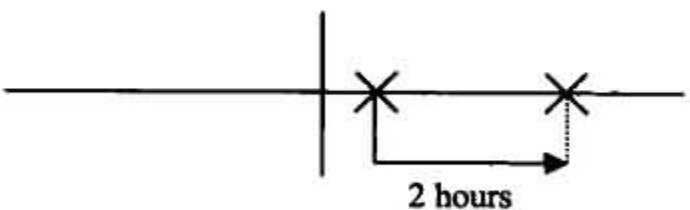
I had been studying for two hours before my friend came.

正在进行的事件: 学习

什么时间: 在过去另一个事件之前

多长时间: 两个小时

❖ 将来完成进行时



I will have been studying for two hours by the time you arrive.

正在进行的事件: 学习

什么时间: 在将来另一事件之前

多长时间: 两个小时



动词不规则变化表

下表所列的动词均有不规则的过去式、过去分词或现在分词形式。

1. 带有上标的动词，如 *abide*¹ 和 *abide*² 表明该单词因为意思的不同，其动词的变化规则也不同。
2. 有些动词的过去式或过去分词可能有两种不同的形式，下表中用 *or* 予以分开。如 *awake* 的过去式为 *awoke or awaked*，过去分词为 *awaked or awoken*。
3. 不同的动词变化之间用“—”隔开，依次为过去式、过去分词和现在分词。

动词原形	过去式—过去分词—现在分词
abide¹	abided—abided—abiding 忍受，容忍；遵守（法律、协议等）
abide²	abode—abided—abiding 逗留，停留；居住
arise	arose—arisen—arising 出现，呈现，发生
awake	awoke <i>or</i> awaked—awaked <i>or</i> awoken—awaking 唤醒，使醒来
bear	bore—born—bearing 运走；承受，承担；容忍，忍受；生育
beat	beat—beaten <i>or</i> beat—beating 打，敲；打败
become	became—become—becoming 变为，成为；合适，相称
befall	befell—befallen—befalling 降临；发生
begin	began—begun—beginning 开始
behold	beheld—beheld—beholding 见到，看
bend	bent—bent—bending 使弯曲；弯曲，屈身；集中全力
bereave	bereaved <i>or</i> bereft—bereaved <i>or</i> bereft—bereaving 使丧失
beseech	besought <i>or</i> beseeched—besought <i>or</i> beseeched—beseeching 恳求，哀求
beset	beset—beset—besetting 困扰；围攻
bet	bet <i>or</i> betted—bet <i>or</i> betted—betting

	打赌
bid¹	bid—bid—bidding 出价
bid²	bade <i>or</i> bid—bidden <i>or</i> bid—bidding 寒暄, 致意; 道别
bide	bode <i>or</i> bided—bided—biding 等候, 等待
bind	bound—bound—binding 缚, 捆; 包扎
bite	bit—bitten—biting 咬, 咬住
bleed	bled—bled—bleeding 出血, 流血
bless	blessed <i>or</i> blest—blessed <i>or</i> blest—blessing 祈求上帝保佑; 赞颂, 敬称
blow	blew—blown—blowing 吹; 吹动, 吹走
break	broke—broken—breaking 打破, 折断; 违反
breed	bred—bred—breeding 生产, 孕育; 使繁殖; 滋生, 增殖
bring	brought—brought—bringing 带来, 拿来
broadcast	broadcast—broadcast—broadcasting 用无线电广播; 用电视播放
build	built—built—building 建筑, 建造
burn	burnt <i>or</i> burned—burnt <i>or</i> burned—burning 燃烧, 点着
burst	burst—burst—bursting 爆裂; 涨破
buy	bought—bought—buying 购买
cast	cast—cast—casting 投, 扔; 分派角色; 铸造
catch	caught—caught—catching 抓住, 逮住
chide	chided <i>or</i> chid—chid <i>or</i> chidden—chiding 责骂, 责备
choose	chose—chosen—choosing

	选择
cleave	cleaved <i>or</i> cleft <i>or</i> clove — cleaved <i>or</i> cleft <i>or</i> cloven — cleaving 劈开
cling	clung — clung — clinging 握紧, 粘住
clothe	clothed <i>or</i> clad — clad <i>or</i> clothed — clothing 为……提供衣服
come	came — come — coming 来
cost	cost — cost — costing 花费
creep	crept — crept — creeping 爬行
cut	cut — cut — cutting 砍; 砌; 割
dare	dared — dared — daring 敢
deal	dealt — dealt — dealing 处理; 对付
dig	dug — dug — digging 挖
dive	dived — dived — diving 跳水; 猛冲, 俯冲
draw	drew — drawn — drawing 画
dream	dreamed <i>or</i> dreamt — dreamed <i>or</i> dreamt — dreaming 做梦
drink	drank — drunk — drinking 喝
drive	drove — driven — driving 驾驶
 dwell	dwelt — dwelt — dwelling 居住
eat	ate — eaten — eating 吃
fall	fell — fallen — falling 降落
feed	fed — fed — feeding 哺育
feel	felt — felt — feeling

	感觉
fight	fought—fought—fighting 斗争
find	found—found—finding 发现
flee	fled—fled—fleeing 逃跑, 逃避
fling	flung—flung—flinging 用力扔, 抛
fly	flew—flown—flying 飞翔
forbear	forbore—borne—bearing 克制, 容忍
forbid	forbade—forbidden—forbidding 禁止, 不许
forecast	forecast <i>or</i> forecasted—forecast <i>or</i> forecasted—forecasting 预测, 预报
foresee	foresaw—foreseen—foreseeing 预见, 预料到
foretell	foretold—foretold—foretelling 预言, 预示
forget	forgot—forgotten—forgetting 忘记
forgive	forgave—forgiven—forgiving 原谅
forsake	forsook—forsaken—forsaking 遗弃, 抛弃
forswear	forsook—forsook—forsoaking 发誓不做某事, 断然停止
freeze	froze—frozen—freezing 结冰, 冻住
get	got—gotten—getting 得到
gild	gilded <i>or</i> gilt—gilded <i>or</i> gilt—gilding 把……镀金
give	gave—given—giving 给
go	went—gone—going 去
grind	ground—ground—grinding

grow	磨碎, 打磨 grew—grown—growing 生长, 成长
hang¹	hung—hung—hanging 悬挂
hang²	hanged—hanged—hanging 绞死
hear	heard—heard—hearing 听见
heave¹	heaved—heaved—heaving 抬起, 举起
heave²	hove—hove—heaving 朝预定方向或以预定方式前进
hew	hewed—hewed <i>or</i> hewn—hewing 砍, 劈
hide	hid—hidden—hiding 躲藏
hit	hit—hit—hitting 打, 打击
hold	held—held—holding 抓住, 握住
hurt	hurt—hurt—hurting 伤害
keep	kept—kept—keeping 保持
kneel	knelt <i>or</i> kneeled—knelt <i>or</i> kneeled—kneeling 跪下
knit	knit <i>or</i> knitted—knit <i>or</i> knitted—knitting 编织
know	knew—known—knowing 知道
lay	laid—laid—laying 放下, 布置; 下蛋
lead	led—led—leading 带领; 通往
lean	leant <i>or</i> leaned—leant <i>or</i> leaned—leading 倾斜
leap	leapt <i>or</i> leaped—leapt <i>or</i> leaped—leaping 跳跃
learn	learned <i>or</i> learnt—learned <i>or</i> learnt—learning

	学习
leave	left—left—leaving 离开
lend	lent—lent—leading 借
let	let—let—letting 让
lie¹	lay—lain—lying 躺下
lie²	lied—lied—lying 说谎
light	lit <i>or</i> lighted—lit <i>or</i> lighted—lighting 点着
lose	lost—lost—losing 丢失
make	made—made—making 制造
mean	meant—meant—meaning 意思是, 意味着
meet	met—met—meeting 遇到
mislay	mislaid—mislaid—mislaying 把……放错; 找不到
mislead	misled—misled—misleading 使误解
misspell	misspelt <i>or</i> misspelled—misspelt <i>or</i> misspelled—misspelling 拼错单词
misspend	misspent—misspent—misspending 滥用, 浪费
mistake	mistook—mistaken—mistaking 犯错误
mow	mowed—mown—mowing 割草, 收割
outbid	outbid—outbid—outbidding 出价高于
outdo	outdid—outdone—outdoing 胜过, 超越
outshine	outshone—outshone—outshining 比……更亮; 胜于
overcome	overcame—overcome—overcoming

overdo	克服 overdid—overdone—overdoing 把……做得过火
overhang	overhung—overhung—overhanging 悬于……之上
overhear	overheard—overheard—overhearing 偷听, 偶然听到
override	overrode—overridden—overriding 蔑视, 藐视
overrun	overran—overrun—overrunning 泛滥; 践踏
oversee	oversaw—overseen—overseeing 监视, 监督
overshoot	overshot—overshot—overshooting 射过头; 行动过火
oversleep	overslept—overslept—oversleeping 睡过头
overtake	overtook—overtaken—overtaking 追上, 赶上
overthrow	overthrew—overthrown—overthrowing 挫败; 推翻
partake	partook—partaken—partaking 分享, 同吃
pay	paid—paid—paying 支付
prove	proved—proved <i>or</i> proven—proving 证明
put	put—put—putting 放
quit	quit <i>or</i> quitted—quit <i>or</i> quitted—quitting 放弃
read	read—read—reading 读
rebuild	rebuilt—rebuilt—rebuilding 重建
redo	redid—redone—redoing 重做
relay	relaid—relaid—relaying 转播
remake	remade—remade—remaking

	重新制作
rend	rent—rent—rending 撕碎；分裂
repay	repaid—repaid—repaying 偿还
rewrite	rewrote—rewritten—rewriting 改写，重写
ride	rode—ridden—riding 骑
ring¹	ringed—ringed—ringing 包围，环绕
ring²	rang—rung—ringing 响铃
rise	rose—risen—rising 升起
run	ran—run—running 跑
saw	sawed—sawn—sawing 锯
say	said—said—saying 说
see	saw—seen—seeing 看见
seek	sought—sought—seeking 寻觅
sell	sold—sold—selling 卖
send	sent—sent—sending 送；派
set	set—set—setting 放，安置
sew	sewed—sewn—sewing 缝合
shake	shook—shaken—shaking 摇动，摆动
shear	sheared—sheared or shorn—shearing 剪羊毛
shed	shed—shed—shedding 使流出，落下
shine¹	shone—shone—shining

shine²	发光, 发亮 shined—shined—shining 擦亮
shoot	shot—shot—shooting 射击, 开火
show	showed—shown—showing 给……看, 出示
shrink	shrank <i>or</i> shrunk—shrunk <i>or</i> shrunken—shrinking 使收缩
shut	shut—shut—shutting 关上, 关闭
sing	sang—sung—singing 唱歌
sink	sank—sunk—sinking 下沉
sit	sat—sat—sitting 坐下
slay	slew—slain—slaying 杀害, 谋害
sleep	slept—slept—sleeping 睡觉
slide	slid—slid—sliding 滑行, 滑动
sling	slung—slung—slinging 抛, 投, 掷
slink	slunk—slunk—slinking 悄悄地走
slit	slit—slit—slitting 切开
smell	smelt—smelt—smelling 闻
smite	smote—smitten—smiting 重击
sow	sowed—sown—sowing 播种
speak	spoke—spoken—speaking 说话, 讲话
speed	sped—sped—speeding 快速前进
spell	spelt—spelt—spelling

	拼写
spend	spent—spent—spending 花费
spill	spilled <i>or</i> spilt—spilled <i>or</i> spilt—spilling 溢出, 溅出
spin	spun—spun—spinning 纺线; 使旋转
spit	spat—spat—spitting 吐口水
spoil	spoiled <i>or</i> spoilt—spoiled <i>or</i> spoilt—spoiling 损坏
spread	spread—spread—spreading 伸开, 展开; 涂上; 分布
spring	sprang—sprung—springing 弹跳
stand	stood—stood—standing 站立
steal	stole—stolen—stealing 偷窃
stick	stuck—stuck—sticking 刺, 戳; 粘住
sting	stung—stung—stinging 刺痛; 使感觉疼痛
stink	stank <i>or</i> stunk—stunk—stinking 发出恶臭
strew	strewed—strewn <i>or</i> strewed—strewing 撒, 播
stride	strode—stridden—striding 大踏步走
strike	struck—struck—striking 打, 击; 罢工
string	strung—strung—stringing 上弦于(乐器); 串珠子
strive	strove—striven—striving 奋斗, 力求
swear	swore—sworn—swearing 诅咒, 咒骂
sweep	swept—swept—sweeping 打扫
swell	swelled—swollen <i>or</i> swelled—swelling

swim	膨胀, 肿胀 swam—swum—swimming 游泳
take	took—taken—taking 获得; 收到; 占有
teach	taught—taught—teaching 教
tear	tore—torn—tearing 撕开
tell	told—told—telling 告诉
think	thought—thought—thinking 思考
thrive	throve <i>or</i> thrived—thrived <i>or</i> thriven—thriving 兴旺, 繁荣
throw	threw—thrown—throwing 投, 掷, 抛
thrust	thrust—thrust—thrusting 猛推, 冲
tread	trod—trodden <i>or</i> trod—treading 踩, 踏
unbend	unbent—unbent—unbending 变得随意
undergo	underwent—undergone—undergoing 经历, 经受
undertake	undertook—undertaken—undertaking 承担; 从事; 着手
undo	undid—undone—undoing 解开, 打开
unwind	unwound—unwound—unwinding 摊开, 解开
uphold	upheld—upheld—upholding 坚持; 支持
upset	upset—upset—upsetting 打翻, 扰乱
wake	woke <i>or</i> waked—woken <i>or</i> waked—waking 弄醒, 唤醒
waylay	waylaid—waylaid—waylaying 拦截, 阻挡
wear	wore—worn—wearing

weave¹	穿, 戴 wove—worn—weaving 纺织, 织布
weave²	weaved—weaved—weaving 迂回前进; 盘旋
wed	wedded <i>or</i> wed—wedded <i>or</i> wed—wedding 嫁; 娶
weep	wept—wept—weeping 哭泣, 流泪
wet	wet <i>or</i> wetted—wet <i>or</i> wetted—wetting 把……弄湿
win	won—won—winning 赢, 获胜
wind¹	winded—winded—winding 使透不过气
wind²	wound—wound—winding 缠绕; 使弯曲
withdraw	withdrew—withdrawn—withdrawing 撤退, 撤回
withhold	withheld—withheld—withholding 抑制, 制止
withstand	withstood—withstood—withstanding 抵抗, 反抗
wring	wrung—wrung—wringing 拧, 扭
write	wrote—written—writting 写, 写作